

## Chapter 2: The Fertile Crescent

### Section 3: The Legacy of Mesopotamia

#### Key Terms

Code

Cuneiform

#### Key People

Hammurabi

#### Key Ideas

Hammurabi's Code

How many laws were there in the code?

What were the 4 categories?

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

What was the code based on?

What was the ideal behind the code?

What was the reality?

What happened if someone accidentally broke the law?

Hammurabi's code was the first set of what found?

Why was writing developed?

Before paper what did scribes write on?

What system of writing did the Sumerians use?

### Section 4: Mediterranean Civilizations

#### Key Terms

Alphabet

Monotheism

Famine

Exile

#### Key People

Abraham

Moses

King Saul

King David

King Solomon

### Key Ideas

What were the main two resources the Phoenicians traded with?

- 1.
- 2.

What were the two major cities of the Phoenicians?

- 1.
- 2.

Name 4 things that the Phoenicians were able to obtain at their bazaars.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

Who was able to understand the alphabet?

Where did the Hebrews live?

Who led the Israelites from Mesopotamia to Canaan?

Why did the Israelites flee Canaan?

Where did the Israelites flee to from Canaan?

Why did Moses lead the Israelites out of Egypt?