

Chapter 1 Europeans Establish Colonies Review Sheet

Section 1: Spain's Empire in America

Key Terms

Missionary

Presidio

Viceroy

Mestizo

Mission

Key People

Hernando de Soto

Pope

Key Ideas

What event led to severe **religious** turmoil in all of Europe that began in 1517?

What were the top 2 **precious** resources that Spain obtained in the New World?

What were encomiendas?

Who did the Spanish viceroys answer to?

How was order and control maintained in Spain's colonial empire?

Where did Hernando de Soto explore for Spain?

Who had a short lived, successful revolt against the Spanish (2 groups)?

Who is at the top of the casta system?

Who is at the bottom?

Section 2: The French Empire

Key Terms

Northwest Passage

Quebec

Coureur de bois

Metis

Key People

Samuel de Champlain

Jacques Cartier

Key Ideas

Why did France want to colonize in the first place?

What did France find instead of what they were looking for initially?

What was the Northwest Passage?

What place was founded by Samuel de Champlain?

What colony did Jacques Cartier found?

What colony did Robert de La Salle found?

What is a metis?

What was the main function of Louisiana?

What Native American group did the French not become codependent on?

What river did Robert de La Salle travel down to get to Louisiana?